

MIXING XVII
17th BIENNIAL NORTH AMERICAN MIXING CONFERENCE

AUGUST 15-20, 1999
THE BANFF CENTRE FOR CONFERENCES
BANFF, ALBERTA, CANADA

Sponsored by

NAMEF

**North American Mixing Forum of the
American Institute of Chemical Engineers**

Co-sponsor: Working Party on Mixing of the
European Federation of Chemical Engineering

Chair: Philip E. Wood, McMaster University (Canada)

Preliminary Program – July 27, 1999

Sunday August 15, 1999

3:00 P.M. to 9:00 P.M. *REGISTRATION AND CHECK-IN*

5:30 P.M. to 7:30 P.M. *DINNER*

9:00 P.M. to 11:00 P.M. *RECEPTION*

Monday August 16, 1999

7:00 A.M. to 8:25 A.M. *BREAKFAST*

8:25 A.M. to 8:30 A.M. *INTRODUCTION – P.E. Wood*

8:30 A.M. to 12 Noon *TECHNICAL SESSION*

1. Industrial Mixing Practices

Chairs: Dave Dickey, Mixtech and Midey Chang-Maten, Rohm & Haas

1.1 Mixing in the Pulp and Paper Industry

Chad Bennington, University of British Columbia (Canada)

1.2 Application of Multi-Stage Mixing Tanks in Reacting and Non-Reacting Systems

Ramesh Hemrajani, Milind Ajinkya, Exxon Research and Engineering Company (USA)

1.3 **Industrial Mixing Problems - Causes and Solutions**

Doug Leng, Leng Associates (USA)

1.4 **Exploring VisiMix as a Productivity Tool for the Analysis, Scale-up and Design of Mixing Processes**

Victor Atiemo-Obeng, The Dow Chemical Co. (USA)

1.5 **Scale-up Behaviour of the Drop Size Distribution of Liquid/Liquid Dispersions in the Stirred Vessels at High (50%) Dispersed Phase Volume Fractions**

Gert Colenbrander, Shell Global Solutions, Amsterdam

1.6 **Motion of Neutrally Buoyant Particles in Stirred Vessels: CARPT Experiments and CFD Simulations**

V.V. Ranade, National Chemical Laboratory (India), A. Rammohan, A. Kemoun, M.H. AlBDahhan and M.P. Dudukovic, Washington University (USA)

1.7 **The Scale-Up of Multi Stage Mixing Columns from Batch Multi Phase Data**

James Oldshue, Oldshue Technologies (USA)

1.8 **Mixing Technology at Rohm and Haas - A Key Technical Capability**

Donald Koestler, Rohm and Haas (USA)

12:00 Noon to 1:30 P.M. *LUNCH*

5:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. *SOCIAL HOUR*

5:30 P.M. to 7:00 P.M. *DINNER*

7:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M. *TECHNICAL SESSION*

2. **Mixing in Stirred Tanks**

Chairs: Richard Calabrese, University of Maryland and Victor Atiemo-Obeng, Dow

2.1 **Mixing Characteristics of Full Scale 81 inch Diameter Modified Smith and Rushton Turbines**

Richard Houk, Gary Hodenius and Thomas Post, LIGHTNIN (USA)

2.2 **Dominant Velocity Signal Characteristics for Various Impellers and Their Effect on Turbulence Measurements**

Biljana Grgic, Vesselina Roussinova and Suzanne Kresta, University of Alberta (Canada)

2.3 **The Mean Flow in the Discharge of Axial Flow Impellers and its Effect on Mixing Processes**

S. Ruszkowski, Proctor & Gamble, M.E. Musgrove, BHR Group Ltd.

- 2.4 **An Improved Maxflo Impeller**
Julian Fasano and Mark Reeder, Chemineer (USA)
- 2.5 **Experimental Study of Trailing Vortices Around Impeller Blades**
Marcus Schafer, Klaus Wechsler and Franz Durst, University of Erlangen (Germany)
- 2.6 **Characterization of Single Phase Flow in a Stirred Tank Using Computer Automated Radioactive Particle Tracking (CARPT)**
A. Kemoun, A. Rammohan, M.H. Al-Dahhan and M.P. Dudukovic, Washington University, (USA)
- 2.7 **Production Scale Flow Measurements Using Ultrasonic Doppler Velocimetry**
Marcus Hofken, Walter Steidl, Invent Umwelt-und Verfahrenstechnik GmbH & Co. (Germany), Marcus Schafer, LSTM-Erlangen (Germany), and Jukka Koskinen, NESTE Engineering Oy (Finland)
- 2.8 **Non-Newtonian Mixing with Large D/T Counterflow Impeller**
Wojciech Wyczalkowski, Philadelphia Mixers, (USA)

10:00 P.M. to 11:00 P.M. *SOCIAL HOUR*

Tuesday August 17, 1999

7:00 A.M. to 8:30 A.M. *BREAKFAST*

8:30 A.M. TO 12:00 A.M. *TECHNICAL SESSION*

10:10 A.M. to 10:40 A.M. *COFFEE BREAK*

3. **Mixing with Chemical Reaction**
Chairs: Bruce Nauman, R.P.I. and Roy Penney, University of Arkansas
- 3.1 **Turbulent Mixer Model With Application to Chemical Reaction and Precipitation Processes**
Jerzy Baldyga, Marek Henczka, Lukasz Makowski and Wojciech Orciuch Warsaw University of Technology (Poland)
- 3.2 **Effects of Changed Mixing and Heat transfer Upon Scale-Up on the Yield of Products for Exothermic, Complex Reactions**
Gary Patterson, University of Missouri-Rolla (USA)
- 3.3 **Analysis of MicroMixing in Pilot Scale Stirred Tank Reactors Using the Third Bourne Reaction**

- A. Fine, M. Hobbs, J. Lowinger, M. Midler, R. Osifchin and C. Starbuck, Merck & Co. (USA)
- 3.4 **Mixing and Reaction in a baffled Stirred Tank Reactor: Comparison Between Experiments and a Novel Micromixing-Based CFD Model**
Otute Akiti and Piero Armenante, New Jersey Institute of Technology (USA)
- 3.5 **Bridging Chemistry and Mixing Time Scales in Reacting Flow Simulations**
P.J. Smith and J.P. Spinti, University of Utah (USA)
- 3.6 **Macro-mixing in the Drais-Reactor under Turbulent Conditions**
G.J.S. van der Gulik, J.G. Wijers and J.T.F. Keurentjes, Eindhoven University of Technology (The Netherlands)
- 3.7 **Micromixing in the Liquid Phase of a Gas-Liquid Dispersion**
John Bourne, Retired (England)
- 3.8 **CFD Modelling of Fast Two-Phase Exothermic Reaction Systems in Laboratory and Production Scale Vessels, with Experimental Validation**
Kari I. Keskinen and Jukka Koskinen, Neste Engineering Oy (Finland) and Mark Brennan and Joe Hannon, Performance Fluid Dynamics (Ireland)
- 3.9 **Turbulent Mixing and Chemical Reactions in an Ideal Tubular Reactor**
Robert S. Brodkey, Ohio State University USA) and Suzanne Kresta, University of Alberta (Canada)

12:00 Noon to 1:30 P.M. *LUNCH*

5:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. *SOCIAL HOUR*

5:30 P.M. to 7:00 P.M. *DINNER*

7:00 P.M. TO 10:00 P.M. *TECHNICAL SESSION*

4. Computational Fluid Dynamics and Mixing

Chairs: Piero Armenante, NJIT and Muthanna Al-Dahhan, Washington University

4.1 **Assessment of Lagrangian Particle Tracking of CFD Results to Predict Blending Times in Turbulent Mixing**

Richard D. LaRoche, DuPont Engineering Technology and Minye Liu Procter & Gamble

4.2 **Application of CFD to the Estimation of Secondary Phase Size Distributions: Approaches and Implications for Reactor Design**

David H. Wei, BHR Group Ltd., S. Lo, CFX International, Simon E. Leefe, BHR Group Ltd., (Great Britain)

- 4.3 **Accurate, Robust, High Performance CFD Using the Galerkin/Least-Squares Finite Element Method**
Farzin Shakib, Acusim Software Inc., Keith E. Johnson and Henry F. Fong, HAL Computer Systems (A Fujitsu Co.), (USA)
- 4.4 **Large-Eddy Simulations with Lattice-Boltzmann Discretization for Mixing Flows**
Jos Derksen and Harry Van de Akker, Delft University of Technology (The Netherlands)
- 4.5 **Construction of Data Base of Three Dimensional Velocities in an Agitated Vessel**
Yoshito Tanaka, Shigeo Nishimura and Yushi Hirata, Osaka University, (Japan)
- 4.6 **Application of Population Balance to CFD Modelling of Bubbly Flow Via the MUSIG Model**
Simon Lo, AEA Technology Plc., (U.K.)
- 4.7 **Mixing Time: A Computational Fluid Mixing Approach**
Lanre M. Oshinowo, Andre Bakker, Elizabeth M. Marshall, Fluent Inc., U.S.A.
- 4.8 **Effects of Feed Time, Feed Position, Viscosity and Scale-Up on fast Complex Reactions: CFD with Experimental Verification**
A. Bird, Steve Hearn, Performance Fluid Dynamics Ltd and E. Marshall, W. Zhou, Fluent Inc.

Wednesday August 18, 1999

7:00 A.M. to 8:30 A.M. *BREAKFAST*

8:30 A.M. to 12:00 Noon *TECHNICAL SESSION*

5. High Shear Mixing

Chairs: Chad Bennington, U.B.C. and Julian Fasano, Chemineer

5.1 Assessment of Rotor-Stator Mixing Devices

Richard V. Calabrese, University of Maryland

5.2 Power Draw Characteristics of a High-Shear Homogenizer

Kevin J. Myers, University of Dayton, Mark F. Reeder and Geoffrey Daly, Chemineer Inc.

5.3 Hydrodynamics Characterization of Coaxial Mixers for Solid-Liquid Mixing

F. Thibault and P.A. Tanguy, Ecole Polytechnique, E. Brito-De La Fuente, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico

5.4 **The Influence of Impeller Type on Mean Drop Size and Drop Size Distribution in an Agitated Vessel**

A.W. Nienow, University of Birmingham UK, A. Bakker, Chemineer Inc. USA

6. **Solids Suspension**

Chairs: Chad Bennington, U.B.C. and Julian Fasano, Chemineer

6.1 **Suspension of Light Particles in Stirred Vessels**

Gul Ozcan-Taskin, BHR Group Ltd., Geoff McGrath, Intevep S.A.

6.2 **Two and Three-phase Solids Suspension Using Hollow Bladed Impellers**

Darren Nelson and N. Ahmed, The University of Newcastle

6.3 **Mixing of Three-phase Systems at High Solids Content (up to 40% w/w) Using Radial and Axial Flow Impellers**

W. Bujalski, The University of Birmingham, K. Takenaka, Yamagata University, G. Ciervo, University of Rome

6.4 **Effect of Liquid Height on Solid Suspension in Mechanically Agitated Vessel**

Maddalena Antonucci, Sergio Di Cave and Barbara Mazzarotta, Universita degli Studi di Roma, La Sapienza, Italy, Piero M. Armenanate, New Jersey Institute of Technology, U.S.A.

12:00 Noon to 1:30 P.M. *LUNCH*

2:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. *POSTER SESSION*

7. **Posters**

Chairs: Ramesh Hemrajani, Exxon and Philip Wood, McMaster University

7.1 **Attrition in Stirred Tanks: Cause and Effects**

A.W. Etchells and W.N. Ford, Dupont Engineering & Technology

7.2 **Cavern Growth and Flow Behaviour in Mixing Non-Newtonian Fluids with Yield Stress**

Takaya Nagafune and Yushi Hirata, Osaka University, Japan

7.3 **Mixing Performance by Reciprocating a Disk in a Cylindrical Vessel**

Yoshiyuki Komoda, Yoshiro Inoue and Yushi Hirata, Osaka University, Japan

7.4 **Reaction and Diffusion in a Lamellar Structure: The Effect of Lammellar Arrangement on Yield**

E.P.L. Roberts, M.J. Clifford and S.M. Cox, University of Nottingham

7.5 **Electric-Field Effects on Fluids with Applications in Oxidation of Organic**

Compounds

Costas Tsouris, Won-Tae Shin and Sotira Yiaccoumi, Georgia Institute of Technology

- 7.6 **Investigation of Scale Parameters in Solid-Liquid Mixing Tank with Free Jet Flow Agitators**
Hanna Gladki, ITT Flygt Corp., Michael R. Poirier and Philip O. Rodwell, Westinghouse Savannah River Co., Mike R. Powell, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- 7.7 **Effects of Turbulent Mechanical Stresses on Animal and Plant Cells**
Jerzy Baldyga, Ryszard Pohorecki, Wojciech Golis, Adam Ryszczuk, Warsaw University of Technology
- 7.8 **Electrohydrodynamic Mixing and Reaction in Multiphase and Miscible Systems**
David W. DePaoli, Costas Tsouris and Michael Z.-C. Hu, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- 7.9
- 7.10 **The Advantage of Up-Pumping A340s Over Other Conventional Gas Liquid Contacting Impellers**
Barb Noce, Thomas Post, Greg Ripley and Ron Weetman, Lightning
- 7.11 **The Third-Generation of Gas Dispersion Impellers**
Mark F. Reeder and Julian B. Fasano, Chemineer Inc., Aaron J. Thomas and Kevin J. Myers, University of Dayton
- 7.12 **Heat Transfer Model for Externally Turbulized Boundary Layers Used in Vismix Software**
Michael A. Reyz, Leonid N. Braginsky, Yury V. Kokotov and Yury Z. Nekhamkin, VisiMix Ltd., Isreal
- 7.13 **A New Software Tool for the Selection and Design of Mixers for Stirred Vessels**
Marcus Hofken, Walter Steidl, Peter Meiler, INVENT Umwelt-und Verfahrenstechnik GmbH & Co.
- 7.14 **About Micromixing Phenomena in Stirred Vessels**
Marcus Hofken, Walter Steidl, Ralf Simon, INVENT Umwelt-und Verfahrenstechnik GmbH & Co.
- 7.15 **A New Model for Mixing in Circulatory Flows**
R.B.H. Tan and M. Hari, National University of Singapore
- 7.16 **Sliding Mesh Simulation of the Flow in a Rotor-Stator Mixer**
Richard V. Calabrese, Ved P. Mishra, Samuel Epee-Bounya and Karl R. Kevala, University of Maryland, and Lanre Oshinowo, Fluent Inc.

- 7.17 **Hydrodynamics of Three-phase Mixing in Course Particle Flotation**
S. Hui and N. Ahmed, The University of Newcastle
- 7.18 **The Prediction of Solids Cloud Height Within a Stirred Tank**
Kevin J. Bittorf and Suzanne M. Kresta, University of Alberta
- 7.19 **Analysis of Macro-Instabilities in a Stirred Tank Reactor (STR) Agitated with Pitched Blade Turbine**
Vesselina Roussinova and Suzanne M. Kresta, University of Alberta
- 7.20 **Mixing Times in Vapour Generating Gas Liquid Reactors**
John M. Smith, C. Ruh, Z. Gao and Donglin Zhao, University of Surrey
- 7.21 **Power Demand and Flooding in Sparged Boiling Reactors**
John M. Smith and Z. Gao, University of Surrey
- 7.22 **Liquid Phase Mixing in Boiling and Sparged Reactors**
D. Zhao, Z. Gao, C. Ruh and John M. Smith, University of Surrey
- 7.23 **Dispersion and Coalescence in Multi-Phase Industrial Streams: The Role of Dynamic Interfacial Characteristics**
A.M. Al Taweel and Y. Xue, Dalhousie University, J. Yan, W.M. Kellog, A. Ongiro, Bantrel Engineering
- 7.24 **Visualization of the Flow in Stirred Vessels Equipped with Rushton Impellers: Origin and Interaction of the Trailing Vortices@**
A. Kemoun, F. Lusseyran, J. Mallet and M. Mahouast, LEMTA-CNRS (France)
- 7.25 **Use of Mixing Sensitive Chemical Reactions to Study Mixing in Dispersed Systems**
C.P.J. Bennington and J.P. Mmbaga, University of British Columbia (Canada)
- 7.26 **Comparison of Turbulence Models in CFD Predictions of Flow Patterns and Power Draw in Stirred Tanks**
Liz Marshall and Lanre Oshinowo, Fluent Inc and Ronald Weetman, Lightnin (USA)
- 7.27 **Drop Size Distribution and Power Draw in a Batch Rotor-Stator Mixer**
Richard V. Calabrese and Michael K. Francis, University of Maryland
- 7.28 **Simulation of the Population Balances for Liquid-Liquid Systems in a Nonideal Stirred Tank**
Ville Alopaeus, Jukka Koskinen and Kari I. Keskinen, Neste Engineering Oy (Finland)
- 7.29 **Validation of CFD Modeling in a Production Scale Stirred Reactor Against UDA**

and Conductivity Measurements

J. Majander, VTT Energy; J. Koskinen, K. Keskinen, Neste Engineering Oy (Finland);
W. Steidl, M. Hofken, Invent Umwelt-Und Verfahrenstechnik GmbH & Co; M. Schafer,
LSTM-Erlangen (Germany)

7.30 **The Use of Solids Suspension Performance in High-Efficiency Impeller Development**

Jeff Spurgeon and Kevin J. Myers, University of Dayton

7.31 **Novel Spatially-Resolved Reactive Diagnostics for Mixing**

C.W. Lipp, L.A. Melton, University of Texas at Dallas, R.M. Larkins, S. Sen and R.D. Spradling, Dow Chemical Co., U.S.A.

7.32 **Measured Vapour Hold-Up Profiles in a 51 Cubic Metre Boiling Stirred Reactor**

Gert Colenbrander, Shell Global Solutions, Amsterdam

7.33 **Reaction Inhibitor Mixing to Prevent a Runaway in a Stirred Reactor After Loss Agitation**

Gert Colenbrander, Shell Global Solutions, Amsterdam

5:30 P.M. to 7:00 P.M. *DINNER*

7:00 P.M. TO 10:00 P.M. *TECHNICAL SESSION*

8. Gas/Liquid Systems

Chairs: Geoff Evans, University of Newcastle and Alvin Nienow Birmingham

8.1 **Prediction of Two-Phase Phenomena Near Impeller Blades**

J.C. Middleton and A. Eaglesham, ICI Technology

8.2 **Mass Transfer and Void Distribution in Mechanically Agitated Gas-Liquid Reactors**

John M. Smith and Zhengming Gao, University of Surrey

8.3 **Gas Dispersion and Aeration in Impeller Stirred Vessels**

S. Manning and G.M. Evans, University of Newcastle

8.4 **Effective Viscosity in Two-Phase Gas-Liquid Flows**

A. Lapin, T. Paaschen, K. Junghans and A. Luebbert, Martin-Luther Universitaet

8.5 **Effect of Interfacial Characteristics and Sparger Performance on Axial Mixing in Bubble Columns**

A.M. Al Taweel and M. Ramadan, Dalhousie University, R. Moharram and T.A. Hassan, Al-Azhar University

- 8.6 **Investigation of Liquid Mixing in Churn-Turbulent Bubble Columns Using Conductivity Probes**
P. Gupta, B.C. Ong, M.H. Al-Dahhan and M.P. Dudukovic, Washington University
- 8.7 **A New Vortex Mixer for Turbulent Flow**
Shaffiq Jaffer, Koch-Glitsch Inc. U.S.A.
- 8.8 **Gas Gas Mixing with the Kenics Hev Mixer: Inlet and Outlet Effects**
A.W. Etchells, DuPont Engineering Technology, R. Wadley, BHRG, Julian Fasano, Chemineer-Kenics

Thursday August 19, 1999

7:00 A.M. to 8:00 A.M. *BREAKFAST*

8:00 A.M. to 12 Noon *TECHNICAL SESSION (note early start)*

9. *Mixing Fundamentals*

Chairs: Shaffiq Jaffer, Koch and Kathleen Barton, Monsanto-Searle

9.1 **Application of a New Interfacial Area Transport Equation to Predict Interfacial Area in Several Flow Geometries**

Richard Long, New Mexico State University, Steve Yarbrow and Paul Reimus, Los Alamos National Laboratory

9.2 **Micromixing and Reaction in Chaotic Fluid Flows**

Michael J. Clifford, The University of Nottingham, E.P.L.Roberts, UMIST

9.3 **The Mechanism of Laminar Mixing in Stirred Tanks**

F.J. Muzzio, M.M. Alvarez-Hernandez, T. Shinbrot, J. Zalc, Rutgers University

9.4 **Numerical Simulation of Laminar Mixing of Highly Viscous Media**

Regina Schlegel and Marc Wehrli, Sulzer Innotec, Markus Fleischli, Sulzer Chemtech

9.5 **Heat Transfer Analysis in VisiMix 2000 Laminar**

Michael A. Reyz, Leonid N. Braginsky, Yury V. Kokotov and Yury Z. Nekhamkin, VisiMix Ltd.

9.6 **Inline Motionless Mixers: History, Fundamentals & Application Uses**

Mughis Naqvi, TAH Industries

9.7 **The Relationship Between Turbulent Blend Time and Momentum Generated by Impellers and Jet Mixers**

R.K. Grenville, DuPont Engineering Technology U.S.A., M.E. Musgrove, British Hydromechanics Research Group Ltd. U.K., N.S.J. Fawcett, Yorkshire Water Services, U.K.

- 9.8 **Novel BEM Simulation of Mixing in Polymer Flows Including Non-Linear Effects**
Antoine C. Rios and Tim A. Osswald, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 9.9 **The Evolution of Morphology During the Mixing of Immiscible Polymer Blends**
Michael J. Solomon, Wahab Almusallam and Ronald G. Larson, University of Michigan
- 9.10 **The Evolution of Morphology During the Mixing of Immiscible Polymer Blends**
Bruce Nauman, RPI, (USA)
- 9.11 **Novel Phenomena in Liquid-Liquid Systems Under the Influence of Electric Fields**
Costas Tsouris and Junhang Dong, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

12 Noon to 1:30 P.M. *LUNCH*

5:00 P.M. to 6:00 P.M. *SOCIAL HOUR*

6:00 P.M. to 8:00 P.M. *NAMF BANQUET AND BUSINESS MEETING*

8:00 P.M. to 10:00 P.M. *TECHNICAL SESSION*

10. **Experimental Methods and Validation**

Chairs: Suzanne Kresta, University of Alberta and Richard Grenville, Dupont

10.1

- 10.2 **An Experimental Study of Feed Stream Mixing in Agitated Vessels**
Iris Verschuren, Johan Wijers and Jos Keurentjes, Eindhoven University of Technology

- 10.3 **On Turbulent Mixing in a Confined Mixing Layer in a Pipe**
G.R. Wang and H.E. Fiedler, Hermann-Foettinger-Institut for Fluid Mechanics, Technical University of Berlin

- 10.4 **Using an FBRM Probe to Monitor Dispersion Progress**
J.H. Fox, 3M Company

- 10.5 **On the Transition from Homogenous to Heterogenous Flow in a Gassed Stirred Vessel** Klaus M. Gezork, University of Birmingham (U.K.)

- 10.6 **Acoustic Probe for Solid/Gas/Liquid Suspensions**
M. Norato, P. Spelt, M. Greenwood, A. Sangani, L. Tavlaridis, Syracuse University

10:00 P.M. to 11:00 P.M. *SOCIAL HOUR*

Friday August 20, 1999

7:00 A.M. to 8:00 A.M. *BREAKFAST*

8:00 A.M. to 12 Noon *TECHNICAL SESSION*

11. Biological, Pharmaceutical & Non-Newtonian Mixing

Chairs: Arthur Etchells, DuPont and Edmundo Brito-De La Fuente, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico

11.1 Computational Fluid Dynamics and Design of Bioreactors: Role of Hydrodynamic Shear

J.B. Joshi, S.B.Sawant, A.W. Patwardhan, D.J. Patil and N.K. Nere, University of Mumbai

11.2 Macro-Segregation of Dissolved Oxygen and Nutrients Inside a Stirred Batch-Fed Plant-Scale Bioreactor

D. Vlaev and R. Mann, UMIST, V. Lossev, Research Institute for Antibio, S.D. Vlaev, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, J. Zahradnik, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, P. Seichter, Techmix

11.3 The Influence of Hydrodynamic Conditions and Composition on the Microstructure of Biopolymer Mixtures in an Agitated Stirred Vessel

A.W. Pacek and P. Ding, The University of Birmingham

11.4 A Study of Drop and Bubble Sizes in a Simulated, Mycelial Fermentation Broth of Up to Four Phases

Enrique Galindo, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Andzej W. Pacek and Alvin W. Nienow, The University of Birmingham

11.5 Scale-Up of a Two Phase Semi-Batch Exothermic Reaction in a Stirred Tank Reactor

Carl Knable, Kathleen Barton and Jack Vinson, Monsanto-Searle

11.6 Parametric Simulations of Non-Newtonian Blending with a Pfaudler Curved-Blade Turbine

Steven R. Strand, Dow Chemical Co.

11.7 Effect of Extruder Mixing on MWD and Comonomer Ratio in Co-Polymerizations

Joseph Greci and David Todd, New Jersey Institute of Technology

11.8 **Experimental and Simulation Results of Flow in an Intermeshing Co-Rotating Twin Screw Extruder**

S.A. Jaffer, V.L. Bravo, P.E. Wood, A.N. Hrymak, J.D. Wright, McMaster University

11.9 **Selection and Design Criteria for Partially-Filled Multi-Stage Rotating Disc-Blade Processor for Viscous Systems**

W. Roy Penney and Mallick Abdul, University of Arkansas

12:00 Noon

LUNCH/ADJOURNMENT